



Helping the helpers: new trends on civic education

POLITICAL ATTENTION AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

POLITICAL ATTENTION



**Better distributed
in the
population**

**Interest
for politics**

**Dicussion
about
politics**

**Less level
of effort**

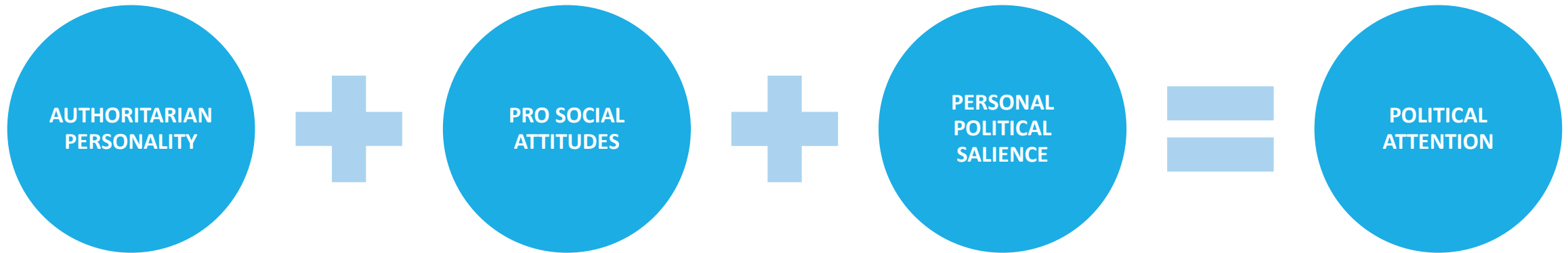
**Following
of politics
in mass
media**

**Family
Peer group/friends
Fellows at work**

**Traditionals
and
On line**

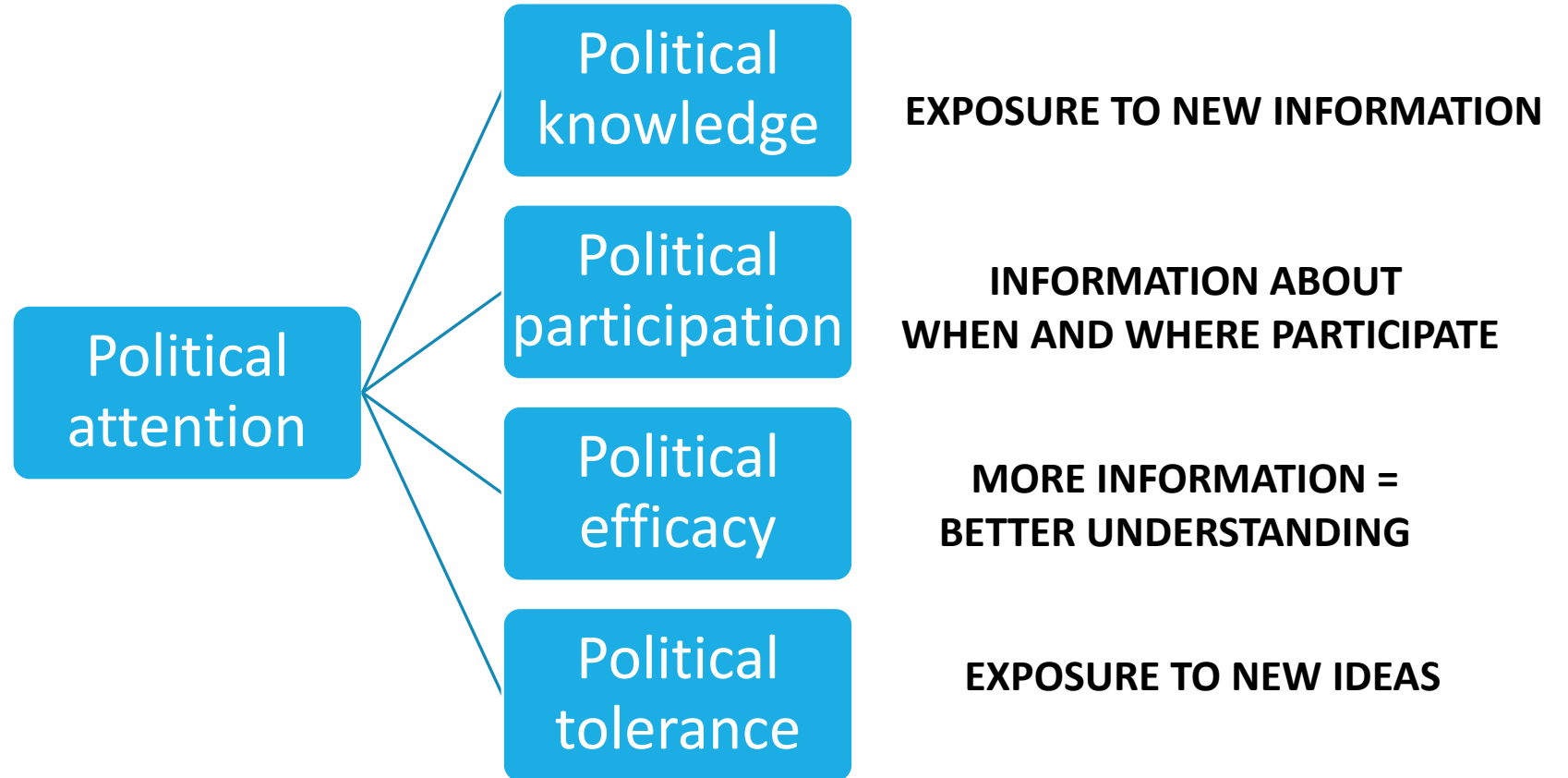
POLITICAL ATTENTION

TREND TO HELP



EMPATHY

POLITICAL ATTENTION





POLITICAL PARTICIPATION



INDIVIDUAL OR
COLLECTIVE LEVEL

GRADUALNESS

THE BEST
INDICATOR FOR
QUALITY OF
DEMOCRACY

FORMAL OR
INFORMAL

POLITICAL VERSUS
SOCIAL

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: SOCIO-ECONOMIC CAUSES



University of Manchester project:

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eFfsU70CNTg>

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PSYCHOLOGICAL CAUSES

SOCIABILITY

PARTY ID

PERSONAL POLITICAL SALIENCE

SENSE OF CIVIC DUTY

NATIONAL IDENTITY

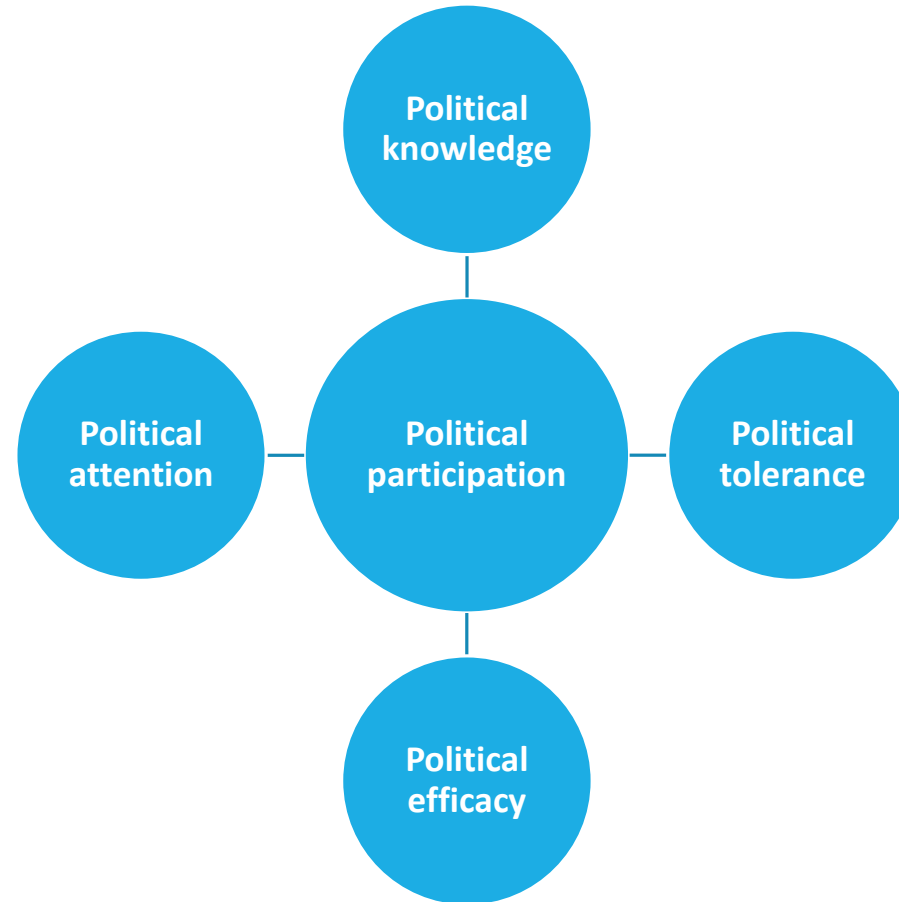
POST-MATERIALIST VALUES (LESS WORK ETHIC)

**TYPE (AND TIME) OF
POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION**

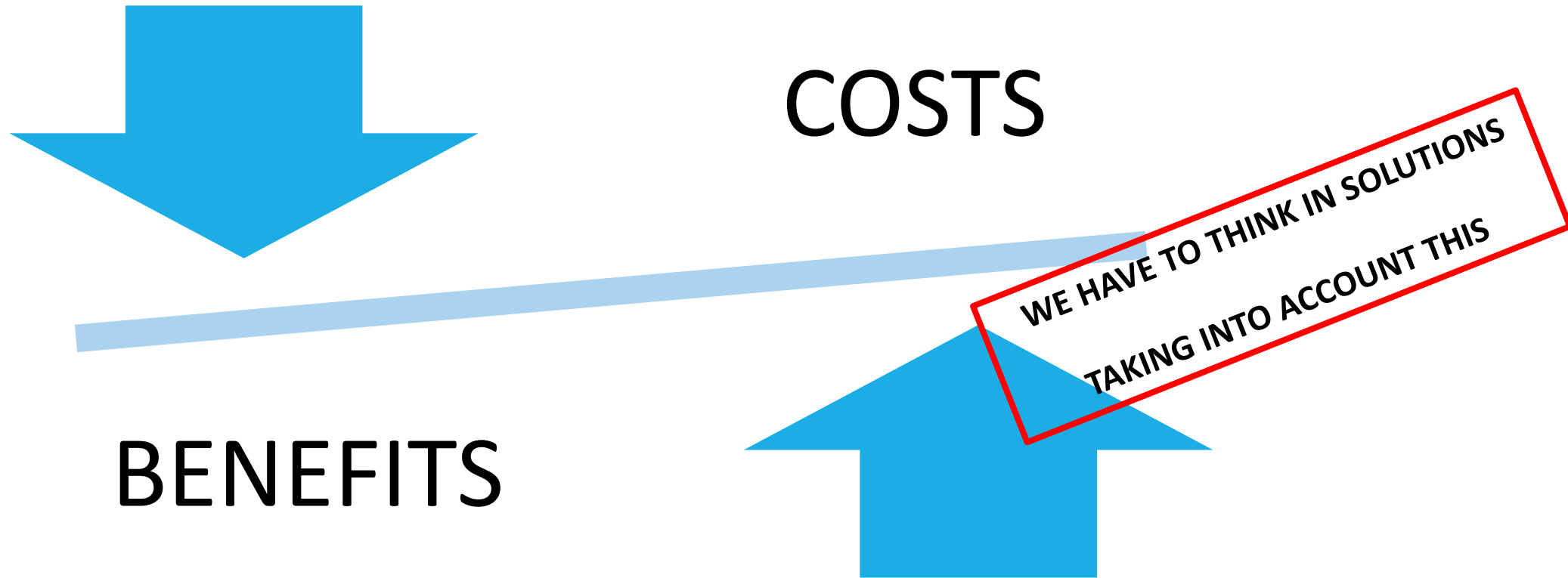
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: SERVICE LEARNING AS A CAUSE

- ❖ **Method** of civic education
- ❖ Importance of **volunteering programmes**
- ❖ **Reflexion at the classroom** about the help given to others
- ❖ **Reflexion plus Action**

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AND CIVIC COMPETENCIES



POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: COST-BENEFITS CAUSES



POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: “ORGANIZATIONAL” CAUSES

